

Telephone: CFS/ME: 01752 435205

Referrals are only accepted from GP’s/Medical Consultants through DRSS

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <b>Patient Details</b>         |  |
| Name: .....                    | DOB: .....   |
| Address: .....                 |  |
| Postcode: .....                | Telephone: .....   |
| <b>MANDATORY: NHS No</b> ..... | Gender:      Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>Referred by:</b>            |  |
| GP Name: .....                 |  |
| Address: .....                 |  |
| Postcode: .....                | Telephone: .....   |
| Email: .....                   |  |

**A COPY OF OUR SERVICE PROTOCOL IS LOCATED AT THE END OF THIS FORM**

**DIAGNOSIS**

In many cases the diagnosis of CFS can be made confidently in Primary Care. Please refer to NICE guideline CG53 for *referral* criteria. When making the referral please **EXCLUDE FIBROMYALGIA**, where Fibromyalgia is the **primary** diagnosis, or where pain dominates fatigue. The Fukuda *diagnostic* criteria is summarised below:

| <b>Summary of Fukuda Criteria for Diagnosis of CFS/ME</b>   | <b>Please tick where appropriate</b> |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Debilitating, persistent or relapsing fatigue for at least 4 months but not lifelong.   |                                      |
| Not the result of ongoing exertion, not substantially alleviated by rest.   |                                      |
| Severe enough to cause substantial reduction in previous levels of occupational, educational, social, or personal activities.   |                                      |
| At least <i>four</i> of the following symptoms, which have persisted or recurred during 4 or more consecutive months of illness and did not predate the fatigue; Impaired memory or concentration, sore throat, tender lymph nodes, muscle pain, pain in several joints without swelling or redness, headache, unrefreshing sleep, post-exertional malaise with at least a 24 hour delay and slow recovery.   |                                      |
| No clinical evidence of other causes of fatigue: 1) organ failure; 2) chronic infections; 3) rheumatic and chronic inflammatory disease; 4) major neurological diseases; 5) systemic treatment for neoplasms; 6) untreated endocrine disease; 7) primary sleep disorders; 8) obesity (BMI > 40); 9) alcohol/substance abuse; 10) reversible causes of fatigue; 11) psychiatric conditions with a presentation of psychoses, bipolar disorder or dementia; 12) eating disorders. |                                      |
| Routine investigations do not suggest a cause for fatigue: FBC, ESR, U&E, LFTs, calcium, phosphate, random glucose, thyroid function, coeliac serology [endomysial abs or tTG], urinalysis  |                                      |

**TREATMENT PATHWAY:**

Our service is commissioned to provide the treatment strategies outlined in the N.I.C.E. guidelines for this condition. The treatment pathway is delivered as follows:

- Via a group programme over 11 sessions
- Alternatively it may be more appropriate to offer patients a set number of sessions, providing guided self-help strategies on an individual basis
- For a patient who is bedbound or completely housebound, a home assessment can be arranged after liaison with yourself as their G.P.

**Please describe below any other relevant information, beyond the Fukuda criteria, leading to your possible formulation of a diagnosis of CFS and therefore to referral.**

| <b>Essential Information - Please tick each box</b>  | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
|--|------------|-----------|
| Do they have a mental health history, which would present <b>any risk factors?</b> (please outline if yes) |            |           |
| Do they have a history of alcohol or substance abuse within the last 12 months?                            |            |           |
| Do they have a recent history of an eating disorder within the past 12 months?                             |            |           |
| Do they have a BMI >40 < 18?   |            |           |
| Are they at risk of falls?   |            |           |
| Are they housebound?   |            |           |
| Are they bedbound?   |            |           |

**ESSENTIAL INFORMATION**

**N.I.C.E RECOMMENDS THAT THE FOLLOWING BLOOD TESTS SHOULD BE PERFORMED IN A TIMELY MANNER**

|   | <b>LIST RESULTS</b> |
|---|---------------------|
| Full blood count                                  |                     |
| Acute phase protein changes<br>(i.e. ESR and CRP) |                     |
| Liver Function Tests                              |                     |
| Urea, electrolytes and routine<br>biochemistry    |                     |
| TSH and free Thyroxine                            |                     |
| Creatine phosphokinase                            |                     |
| Urine test for protein and<br>glucose             |                     |
| Coeliac screen                                    |                     |

**PLEASE CONSIDER WHETHER THE FOLLOWING TESTS ARE REQUIRED**

|                  | <b>LIST RESULTS</b> |
|------------------|---------------------|
| Hepatitis screen |                     |
| Ferritin         |                     |
| B12              |                     |
| Folate           |                     |

**Medical history/other conditions, including any referrals pending. (Please attach relevant information and current medication)**

**Past psychiatric history, including any referrals pending or relevant reports:**

**Any other information pertinent to attending the CFS/ME service:**

**Referrer Signature:** .....

**Date:** .....

## CFS/ME REFERRAL PROTOCOL FOR ADULTS OVER THE AGE OF 16

### Protocol for GPs:

CFS is a syndrome characterised by abnormal FATIGUE which is:

- The principal complaint
- Medically unexplained (i.e. not caused by conditions such as inflammation or chronic disease)
- Of definite onset (i.e. not lifelong) but chronic (4 months presentation).
- Not the result of ongoing exertion (i.e. shift work or over activity)
- Not substantially relieved by rest
- Causing a substantial reduction in effectiveness of occupational, educational, social or personal activities.

The following conditions would **EXCLUDE** a diagnosis of CFS/ME and should be screened prior to referral:

- Established medical disorders known to cause chronic fatigue. This is especially important in the elderly in whom cardiac, respiratory and neurological causes of fatigue can be frequently missed
- Psychosis e.g. schizophrenia, bipolar disorder
- Alcohol or substance abuse
- Eating disorders, anorexia, bulimia or severe obesity with a BMI > 40 or <18
- Adults with behaviour or conditions which prevent engagement with the service
- Adults with Fibromyalgia as a primary diagnosis or where pain dominates fatigue
- Severe depressive illness with psychotic or melancholic features (but not anxiety states or mild to moderate depression)
- Somatisation disorder
- Possible dementia
- Patients under 16 years of age

As part of the referral process the following investigations should have been performed and are within normal limits:

- Full blood count
- Acute phase protein changes (i.e. ESR and CRP)
- Liver function tests
- Urea, electrolytes and routine biochemistry
- TSH and free thyroxine
- Creatine phosphokinase
- Urine test for protein and glucose

### **NICE GUIDELINES:**

The NICE guidelines for CFS/ME recommend referral to specialist CFS/ME care within 4 months of presentation for people with moderate symptoms, within 6 months for people with mild presentation and immediately if the patient has severe CFS/ME. Please refer to the guidelines for more detail on diagnosis and recommended treatment for CFS/ME.

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